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Curriculum Vitae

DAVID R. HODAS

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EDUCATION

LL.M. in Environmental Law (Feldschuh Fellow), Pace University (1989)

J.D., cum laude, Boston University (1976)

B.A., cum laude and honors in political science, Williams College (1973)

ACADEMIC EXPERIENCE

H. Albert Young Fellow in Constitutional Law (2013-2015); Distinguished Professor of Law (2011-2013); Professor of Law (since 2001); and Associate Professor of Law (1989 - 2001), Widener University School of Law, Wilmington, DE

\* Teaching and Research in environmental law, administrative law, constitutional law, climate change law, energy law and policy, enforcement of environmental law, and international environmental law

\* Symposium Chair and Faculty Editor, Vol. 3, WIDENER LAW SYMPOSIUM J., THE ROLE OF LAW IN DEFINING SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT (1998); and Vol. 9, No. 2, WIDENER LAW SYMPOSIUM J., COMBATING TERRORISM IN THE ENVIRONMENTAL TRENCHES (2003) (NOW WIDENER LAW REVIEW)

\* Founder and Director (1989-1992), Widener University School of Law Environmental Law Clinic

\* Widener University School of Law International Law Institute, University of Nairobi, Kenya, International Environmental Law (Summer 1992)

Visiting Professor: University of Auckland, Auckland, New Zealand (Summer 2008) and (Feb – April 2014)

Adjunct Professor (2002 to present) College of Earth, Ocean, and Environment, University of Delaware, Newark DE

Guest Lecturer: Williams College (May 2011, April 2013);  
University of Texas Law School (July 2011, July 2012)

## ACADEMIC AWARDS and HONORS

- New Zealand Resource Management Law Association Fellow (Spring 2014)
- Best ABA Environmental, Energy and Natural Resource Article (2010) (*Deepwater Drilling and Least-Cost Energy Decision Making*, NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT 55 (Fall 2010)) *reprinted in* THE BEST ARTICLES PUBLISHED BY THE ABA, GPSOLO 30 (March 2011)
- 2007 Douglas E. Ray Excellence in Scholarship Award (May 2008)
- 2009 Douglas E. Ray Excellence in Scholarship Award (May 2010)

## LEGAL PRACTICE

1977–1988, Potter, Carmine and Hodas, Wilmington, DE (private practice of environmental, tort, construction and commercial law)

1976 – 1977, Assistant City Solicitor, City of Wilmington, DE

1976 Attorney, Criminal Tax Division, Office of the Chief Counsel, Internal Revenue Service, Washington, DC

Bar Membership: Delaware (1976), U.S. Courts of Appeals for the 3rd & Federal Circuits, and U.S. District Court for the District of Delaware

## PUBLICATIONS

### BOOKS

ET AL., CLIMATE CHANGE LAW: MITIGATION AND ADAPTATION (WEST 2009)

ET AL., TEACHER'S MANUAL FOR CLIMATE CHANGE LAW: MITIGATION AND ADAPTATION (WEST 2010)

GOVERNOR'S ENERGY ADVISORY COUNCIL (DAVID R. HODAS, CHAIR), DELAWARE ENERGY PLAN 2009-2014 (April 2009)

ET AL., WHITE PAPER ON CLIMATE CHANGE (A.B.A. SEC. NAT. RESOURCES, ENERGY & ENVTL. L. 1996).

ENVIRONMENTAL COSTS OF ELECTRICITY, Prepared for New York State Energy Research & Development Authority & U.S. Department of Energy (Pace University Center for Environmental Legal Studies: with Richard L. Ottinger et al., eds., Oceana 1990).

### CHAPTERS

*State Initiatives*, GLOBAL CLIMATE CHANGE AND U.S. LAW, (M. Gerrard and J. Freeman eds. 2<sup>ND</sup> ed. ABA 2014)

[\*International Law and Sustainable Energy: A Portrait of Failure\*](#), ENVIRONMENTAL LAW AND SUSTAINABILITY AFTER RIO (Jamie Benidickson, et al., eds., Edward Elgar Pub. 2011)

*Biodiversity and Climate Change Laws: A Failure to Communicate?*, BIODIVERSITY CONSERVATION, LAW & LIVELIHOODS: BRIDGING THE NORTH-SOUTH DIVIDE (M. Jeffery et al, eds., Cambridge University Press, 2008)

*State Initiatives*, GLOBAL CLIMATE CHANGE AND U.S. LAW (Michael. B. Gerrard, ed., American Bar Association 2007)

*Appliance Efficiency Standards*, in UNEP HANDBOOK FOR DRAFTING LAWS ON ENERGY EFFICIENCY AND RENEWABLE ENERGY RESOURCES (Richard Ottinger and Adrian Bradbook, eds., United Nations Environment Program 2007)

*Climate Change and Land Use in Africa*, in LAND USE LAW FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT (Nathalie J. Chalifour, et al, eds. Cambridge University Press 2007)

*Sustainable Development and the Marrakech Accords*, in THE LAW OF ENERGY FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT Chapter 4 at 56 (Adrian J. Bradbrook et al. eds., Cambridge University Press 2005).

*Energy, Climate Change and Sustainable Development*, in ENERGY LAW AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT 11 (Adrian J. Bradbrook & Richard L. Ottinger eds., IUCN 2003).

et al., *Committee on Climate Change and Sustainable Development: 1998 Annual Report*, in NAT. RESOURCES, ENERGY & ENVTL. L. 1998: THE YEAR IN REVIEW 224 (American Bar Association 1999).

et al., *Special Committee on Climate Change and Sustainable Development: 1997 Annual Report*, in NAT. RESOURCES, ENERGY & ENVTL. L. 1997: THE YEAR IN REVIEW 203 (American Bar Association 1998).

& Laura H. Kosloff, *Special Committee on Climate Change and Sustainable Development: 1996 Annual Report*, in NAT. RESOURCES, ENERGY & ENVTL. L. 1996: THE YEAR IN REVIEW 144 (American Bar Association 1997).

*Using Environmental Externalities to Regulate the Risk of Harm from Greenhouse Gas Emissions*, in SOCIAL COSTS AND SUSTAINABILITY 488 (O. Hohmeyer et. al. eds., Springer-Verlag 1997).

et al., *Special Committee on Global Climate: 1994 Annual Report*, in NAT. RESOURCES, ENERGY & ENVTL. L. 1994: THE YEAR IN REVIEW 165 (1995).

et al., *Special Committee on Global Climate: 1992 Annual Report*, in NAT. RESOURCES, ENERGY & ENVTL. L. 1992: THE YEAR IN REVIEW 187 (American Bar Association 1993).

*The Externalities of Global Warming*, in EXTERNAL ENVIRONMENTAL COSTS OF ELECTRIC POWER: ANALYSIS AND INTERNALIZATION 59, Proceedings of a German-American Workshop, Held at Ladenburg, FRG, Oct. 23-25, 1990 (Olav Hohmeyer & Richard L. Ottinger eds., Springer-Verlag 1991).

Global Warming, in ENVIRONMENTAL COSTS OF ELECTRICITY 127, Prepared for New York State Energy Research & Development Authority & United States Department of Energy (Pace

University Center for Environmental Legal Studies: David Hodas et al. eds., Oceana 1990).

ARTICLES

*Law, the Laws of Nature and Ecosystem Energy Services: A Case of Wilful Blindness*, [16 POTCHEFSTROOM ELECTRONIC LAW JOURNAL 67 \(2013\)](#)

*Deepwater Drilling and Least-Cost Energy Decision Making*, NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT 55 (Fall 2010) (reprinted in THE BEST ARTICLES PUBLISHED BY THE ABA. GPSOLO 30 (March 2011))

with Collin O'Mara and Philip Cherry, *Clean Energy Policy in Delaware: A Small Wonder*, NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT 3 (Fall 2010)

with Albert Mumma, [Designing a Global Post-Kyoto Climate Change Protocol that Advances Human Development](#) 20 GEORGETOWN INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW REVIEW 619 (2008)

*Imagining the Unimaginable: Reducing U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions by Forty Percent*, 26 VA. ENVTL. L. J. 271 (2008)

*Ecosystem Subsidies of Fossil Fuels*, 22 J. LAND USE & ENVTL. L. 599 (2007)

*Environmental Law in a Climate Change Age*, 22 NAT. RESOURCES & ENV'T 46 Summer 2007

*State Law Responses to Global Warming: Is It Constitutional to Think Globally and Act Locally?*, Symposium on Environmental Law and The Constitution, 21 PACE ENVTL. L. REV. 53 (2003), reprinted in DANIEL A. FARBER AND JIM CHEN, DISASTERS AND THE LAW: KATRINA AND BEYOND 312 (Aspen 2006)

*The Challenge of High Priced Oil*, 20 NAT. RESOURCES & ENV'T 59, Fall 2005.

*Executive Privilege and Energy Policy*, 19 NAT. RESOURCES & ENV'T 68, Winter 2005.

*Standing and Climate Change: Can Anyone Complain About the Weather?*, Florida State U. College of Law, Symposium Issue on Global Warming: 15/9 J. LAND USE & ENVTL. L. AND J. TRANSNATIONAL L. & POL'Y 451 (2000).

*NEPA, Ecosystem Management and Environmental Accounting*, 14 NAT. RESOURCES, ENERGY & ENV'T 185 (2000), reprinted in JOHN COPELAND NAGLE & J. B. RUHL, THE LAW OF BIODIVERSITY AND ECOSYSTEM MANAGEMENT 356 (Foundation Press 2002).

*The Role of Law in Defining Sustainable Development: NEPA Reconsidered*, 3 WIDENER L. SYMP. J. 1 (1998).

*Sustainable Energy Law in Indian Country*, PROCEEDINGS, ABA SECTION OF NATURAL RESOURCES, ENERGY, AND ENVIRONMENTAL LAW, 8TH ANNUAL CONFERENCE ON ENVIRONMENT AND DEVELOPMENT IN INDIAN COUNTRY, Albuquerque, NM (Nov. 7-8, 1996)

*The Climate Change Convention and Evolving Legal Models of Sustainable Development*, 13 PACE ENVTL. L. REV. 75 (1995).

*Enforcement of Environmental Law in a Triangular Federal System: Can Three Not Be A Crowd When Enforcement Authority Is Shared by The United States, The States, and Their Citizens?*, in Environmental Federalism Symposium, 54 MD. L. REV. 1552 (1995), reprinted in DANIEL A. FARBER ET AL., ENVIRONMENTAL LAW: CASES AND MATERIALS 409 (Thomson West 2006).

*State Regulatory Responses to the Risk of Climate Change*, PROCEEDINGS, THE 23<sup>RD</sup> ANNUAL CONFERENCE ON ENVIRONMENTAL LAW (Keystone, CO, March 10-13, 1994)

*The Greening of America's Energy Policy--A View From the States: Public Utilities and Global Warming*, PROCEEDINGS, ANNUAL MEETING OF AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION SECTION OF NATURAL RESOURCES, ENERGY, AND ENVIRONMENTAL LAW (Asheville, NC September 30, 1993)

*Natural Resource Damages: A Research Guide*, 9 PACE ENVTL. L. REV. 107 (1991).

et al., *Incorporating the Cost of Protecting the Environment into Decisions about Electric Power*, 1 PERSP. ENERGY 95 (1991).

Private Actions for Public Nuisance: Common Law Citizen Suits for Relief From Environmental Harm, 16 ECOLOGY L.Q. 883 (1989).

#### OTHER PUBLICATIONS

*The Constitution and pollution: Federalism at work*, The News Journal (16 Sep 2014) A9, [Wilmington News Journal 20140916 A09 0.pdf](#)

*Vantage Point* and Issue Editor, *Complex Systems*, NATURAL RESOURCES & ENVIRONMENT 26.3 (2012)

Book Review, *Crucial Issues in Climate Change and the Kyoto Protocol: Asia and the World* (Koh Kheng-Lian, Lye Lin-Heng and Jolene Lin, eds., World Scientific, 2010) 13 Env. L. Rev. 1147 (2011)

*Vantage Point* & Issue Editor, *Transboundary Conflicts*, 21 NAT. RESOURCES & ENV'T, Summer. 2006.

*Vantage Point* & Issue Editor, *Examining the Clean Air Act*, 18 NAT. RESOURCES & ENV'T, Spring 2004.

*Foreword*, 9 WIDENER L. SYMP. J. ii (2003).

Co-Issue Editor, *Constitutional Law*, 17 NAT. RESOURCES & ENV'T, Summer 2002.

*Vantage Point* & Issue Editor, *Climate Change*, 15 NAT. RESOURCES & ENV'T, Spring 2001.

*Foreword*, 3 WIDENER L. SYMP. J. i (1998).

*The Health Effects of Acid Aerosols* (1989), unpublished paper, reviewed and reported on by Chernick and Caverhill in *Externality by Emission: Sulfur Dioxide*, in RICHARD L.

OTTINGER, ET AL, ENVIRONMENTAL COSTS OF ELECTRICITY, Oceana Publications (New York 1990)

## PRESENTATIONS

*Sustainable Energy Law and Zero-Emission Vehicles: The Solar and Wind Energy Storage Solution*, the IUCN Academy of Environmental Law Annual Colloquium, Tarragona, Spain (3 July 2014)

Moderator, *Climate Change Adaptation Strategies Panel*, IUCN Academy of Environmental Law Annual Colloquium, Tarragona, Spain (2 July 2014)

Legal Risk and Ecosystem Services University of Otago Faculty of Law, Dunedin, New Zealand (2 April 2014)

*Sustainable Energy Law in New Zealand*, University of Auckland, Auckland NZ (1 March 2014), Waikato University Law School, Hamilton NZ (15 March 2014) and University of Otago Law School, Dunedin, NZ (3 April 2014)

*Science and the Constitution*, Victoria University, Wellington, New Zealand (18 Feb. 2014)

*Incorporating ecosystem values into project evaluation and policy decision-making*, Center for Sustainable Development Studies (CEID Colombia) VI International Environmental Congress, Bogota Columbia (17 October 2013).

*Sustainable Energy Law for a Climate Change Epoch: A Global Imperative*, plenary talk, IUCN Academy of Environmental Law 2013 Annual Colloquium, University of Waikato Faculty of Law, Hamilton, New Zealand (June 27, 2013)

*Climate Change Law and Scientific Denialism* (Williams College, April 24, 2013)

*The Rule of Law, the Rules of Law, and the Law of Rules* (USC Information Systems Institute March 2013)

*Law, Ecosystem Valuation and Risk Allocation* (Widener Law Faculty Development Feb 2013)

*A Global Law of Sustainable Energy*, presentation at IUCN Academy of Environmental Law, 2012 Annual Colloquium: GLOBAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW AT A CROSSROADS University of Maryland School of Law, Baltimore, MD (July 4, 2012)

Panel Moderator, *Geoengineering*, IUCN Academy of Environmental Law, 2012 Annual Colloquium: GLOBAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW AT A CROSSROADS University of Maryland School of Law, Baltimore, MD (July 5, 2012)

*Law, Ecosystem Valuation and Risk Allocation*, IUCN Environmental Law Centre, IUCN Academy of Environmental Law Research Committee, and IUCN Commission on Environmental Law Workshop: Ecosystem Services, Economic Valuation, and Environmental Equity: Complementary or Contradictory? University of Maryland Francis King Carey School of Law, Baltimore, MD (June 30, 2012)

*Rethinking law in a complex system: energy, water and climate change*, at Water and the Law: Towards Sustainability, IUCN Academy of Environmental Law 9<sup>th</sup> Annual Colloquium, Mpekweni, Eastern Cape, South Africa July 7, 2011

*Seeing into Law's Blindspot: Ecosystem Energy Services*, at Research Workshop: Towards the legal recognition and governance of ecosystem services, IUCN Commission on Environmental Law. IUCN Environmental Law Center, and IUCN Academy of Environmental Law Research Committee, Mpekweni, Eastern Cape, South Africa July 3, 2011

*Initiatives and Focus of the Governor's Energy Advisory Council*, Environmental Law 2011, Delaware State Bar Association, Wilmington DE, May 25, 2011

*Emerging United States Clean Energy & Climate Change Law: Implications for Columbia*, 3<sup>rd</sup> Congreso Internacional de Medio Ambiente: Cambio Climatico - Mercados de Carbono, Instrumentos Económicos Y Ayuda Al Desarrollo, Center de Estudios Para el Desarrollo Sostenible, Bogotá, Colombia (October 8, 2010)

*Rethinking Biodiversity and Ecosystem Protection in a Climate Change Age*, 8th Annual Colloquium of the IUCN Academy of Environmental Law Linkages Between Biodiversity and Climate Change, The Centre of Environmental Law and Energy Law, Faculty of Law, Ghent University, Ghent, Belgium (September 13 - 17, 2010)

*Legal Governance in Energy Planning*, 7th Colloquium, IUCN Academy of Environmental Law: Environmental Governance and Sustainability, Wuhan University Faculty of Law, Wuhan, China (November 2 – 5, 2009)

Panel Chair: ACTORS 1: *Environmental Governance and Sustainability through Multiple Actors*, 7th Colloquium, IUCN Academy of Environmental Law: Environmental Governance and Sustainability, Wuhan University Faculty of Law, Wuhan, China (November 2 – 5, 2009)

*Does the United States Have a Post-Kyoto Climate Change Policy-- If So, What Is It and What Will Be Its Impact on Developing Countries?* 2<sup>nd</sup> International Environment Congress - Climate Change: Challenges and Opportunities for Colombia, de Estudios Para el Desarrollo Sostenible, Bogota, Columbia, 1 – 2 October 2009

Keynote Speaker, Symposium: *Advocating for an Environment of Equality: Legal and Ethical Duties in a Changing Climate*, University of Oregon Law School, Eugene, OR, September 11, 2009

*Climate Change Litigation*, Climate Change for Pennsylvania Lawyers, Pennsylvania Bar Institute, Philadelphia, PA (June 2009)

*A Comparison of U.S. and E.U. Policy Approaches to Climate Change*, Environmental Law Experts Meeting: The European Position Towards Copenhagen – A Global Outlook, Law Faculty, Maastricht University, Maastricht Netherlands, 20 May 2009

*The Prospect of Zero GHG Emission Cars*, Symposium: LIVING ON A FINITE EARTH: Energy Law and Policy for a New Era, J. ENVMTL L. & AND LITIGATION, School of Law, University of Oregon, October 10, 2008

*The Role of Lawyers as Leaders in Addressing Climate Change*, at Global Warming: How the Law Can Best Address Climate Change, 35<sup>th</sup> American Bar Association National Spring Conference on the Environment, Univ. of Maryland School of Law, Baltimore, MD June 8, 2007

*Imagining the Unimaginable: Reducing United States Greenhouse Gas Emissions 40%*, Symposium, Global Climate Change: Individual, Private Sector, and State Responses, Univ. of Virginia School of Law, Charlottesville, VA, March 23, 2007

Moderator, *Motivating Behavior – Compliance and Beyond: The Role of Culture and Custom*, 4<sup>th</sup> Colloquium, IMPLEMENTING ENVIRONMENTAL LEGISLATION: The Critical Role of Enforcement and Compliance, IUCN Academy of Environmental Law, Pace University School of Law, White Plains, NY, 16 October 2006

Conference chair and session moderator, 34<sup>th</sup> American Bar Association National Spring Conference on the Environment, *Ecosystems, Infrastructure and the Environment: Reconciling Law, Policy and Nature*, University of Maryland Law School, Baltimore, MD, 9 June 2006.

*Energy and Ecosystem Services*, at The Law and Policy of Ecosystem Services: A Symposium, Florida State University School of Law, 7-8 April 2006

*The Burger Court: Pentagon Papers, Watergate, and Snail Darters*, Univ. of Delaware Academy of Lifelong Learning, Wilmington De, 14 March 2006

*Biodiversity and Climate Change: A Failure to Communicate*, 3d Colloquium, Biodiversity, Law and Livelihoods: Bridging the North-South Divide, IUCN Academy of Environmental Law, Macquarrie University, Sydney, Australia 10-14 July 2005

*Climate Change and Land Use in Africa*, Colloquium, Land Use for Sustainable Development, IUCN Academy of Environmental Law, Univ. of Nairobi, Nairobi, Kenya, 4-7 Oct. 2004

*State and Local Responses to Climate Change*, at Developing Sustainable Communities, 4<sup>th</sup> Goddard Forum Penn State University School of Forest Resources, Harrisburg, PA 12 May 2004

Commentary, Symposium, Facing Climate Change: Tools & Opportunities for Pennsylvania, Widener Univ. School of Law, Harrisburg PA, 25 March 2004

Moderator, *Interstate Battles Over Water Panel, Water Wars in the East: The Newest Legal Battlefield*, 31<sup>st</sup> American Bar Association National Spring Conference on the Environment, University of Maryland Law School, Baltimore MD, 30 May 2003

*Sustainable Energy and the Marrakech Accords*, Colloquium, The Law of Energy for Sustainable Development, IUCN Academy of Environmental Law, Faculty of Law, Shanghai Jiao Tong University, Shanghai, China, 4-6 Nov. 2003

*The Science, Policy and Law of Climate Change (Briefly)*, American Bar Association



Standing Committee on Environmental Law, Wilmington, DE, 5 October 2002

*The Science, Policy and Law of Climate Change*, Marine Policy Seminar, College of Marine Studies, Marine Policy Program, University of Delaware, 19 September 2002

*Climate Change, Kyoto and the Role of Lawyers*, Delaware Valley Environmental American Inn of Court, Philadelphia, PA, 24 October 2001

*Bush v. Gore: A Debate Before the Delaware Supreme Court (en banc)*, Delaware State Bar Association Annual Bench and Bar Conference, Wilmington DE, 6 June 2001

*The Unethical Client: Deposition Issues*, Delaware Valley Environmental American Inn of Court, Philadelphia, PA, 27 January 1999

Invited Participant and Commentator (State Legislative Proposal session), Workshop, Protecting Future Generations: The Legislative/Litigation Strategy, Pace University School of Law Center for Environmental Legal Studies, White Plains, NY, 30 March 1998

*May A Lawyer Accept Stock in a Client('s) Corporation As A Legal Fee?* Delaware State Bar Assoc., Fundamentals of Lawyer-Client Relations, 7 May 1997, Wilmington, DE

*Sustainable Energy Law in Indian Country*, at ABA Section of Natural Resources, Energy, and Environmental Law, 8th Annual Conference on Environment and Development in Indian Country, 7-8 Nov. 1996, Albuquerque, NM

Symposium organizer, moderator, and presenter, *Law, Externalities and Sustainable Development*, WIDENER LAW SYMPOSIUM JOURNAL Symposium, The Role of Law in Defining Sustainable Development, Wilmington DE, 22 Nov 1996 (cosponsored by the ABA Section of Natural Resources, Energy and Environmental Law, and presented in cooperation with the ABA Standing Committee on Environmental Law)

*Using Environmental Externalities to Regulate the Risk of Harm From Greenhouse Gas Emissions*, 3d International Conference on Environmental Externalities: Social Costs of Energy Conversion and Transportation in the United States and Europe for a Sustainable Development, 27-30 May, 1995, Ladenburg, Germany

*Enforcement and Implementation of Federal Environmental Law: Federal, State and Citizen Enforcement*, at the 1995 Quinn, Ward and Kershaw Environmental Symposium, University of Maryland Law School, 7 April 1995, Baltimore, MD.

*The Climate Change Convention and Evolving Models of Sustainable Development*, at Colloquium, The Post-Rio Treaties, Pace University School of Law, September 1994

*Implementing the Framework Convention on Climate Change: Implications for Domestic Environmental Law*, ABA Section of Natural Resources, Energy and Environmental Law, 23<sup>rd</sup> Conference on Environmental Law, Keystone, CO, 10-13 March 1994

*The Greening of America's Energy Policy*, Annual Meeting of the ABA Section of Natural Resources, Energy and Environment, Asheville, NC, 30 September 1993

*Quantifying Environmental Externalities: Good Environmental Policy or a Regulatory Black Hole?*, panel cosponsored by Special Committee on Global Climate of the ABA Section on Natural Resources, Energy and Environment and Environmental Committee of the Federal Energy Bar Association, Washington, DC, 22 June 1993

*Environmental Externalities, Climate Change, and Public Utility Law: Old Problems, New Directions*, Utility Reform Seminar: Electric Utilities and the Environment, Pace University School of Law, White Plains, NY, 8 March 1993.

*Employer Trip Reduction Programs under §182 of the 1990 Clean Air Act Amendments*, Environmental Law Section, Delaware State Bar Association, Wilmington, DE, 17 November 1992.

*Structuring a Course in International Environmental Law*, at American Society of International Law, International Environmental Law Interest Group, Workshop "Teaching International Environmental Law," at Institute of Comparative Law, McGill University, Montreal, Quebec, Canada, 26 October 1992.

Commentator and Participant, 2nd International Conference, *Incorporation of Social Costs of Energy in Resource Acquisition Decisions*, convened by Pace University Center for Environmental Legal Studies and Fraunhofer-Institut Für Systemtechnik und Innovationsforschung, sponsored by The German Marshall Fund of the United States and The Johnson Foundation, at Wingspread, Racine, WI, 8-11 Sept. 1992.

*The Role of Environmental Externalities in State Energy Policy*, State of Indiana, Indiana Energy Policy Forum, Indiana Government Center South, Indianapolis, Indiana, 21 May 1992.

*Suing Polluters: The Role of Citizen Enforcement in a Federalist System*, Widener University School of Law Faculty Development, 11 November 1991.

*Law and Environmental Externalities*, World Bank Environment Department, Washington, DC, 13 September 1991

*International Environmental Law and the Global Commons*, World Bank Legal Dept., Washington, DC, 21 June 1991

Co-chair and Speaker on Clean Air Act Amendments of 1990, Delaware State Bar Association Continuing Legal Education Seminar on Environmental Law, Wilmington, DE, 22 April 1991

Participant and Paper Presenter, *The Externalities of Global Warming* at German-American Workshop, External Environmental Costs of Electric Power, sponsored by The German Marshall Fund of the United States and The Gottlieb-Daimler und Karl Benz-Stiftung, Ladenberg, Germany, 23-25 October 1990.

## PROFESSIONAL/COMMUNITY ACTIVITIES

Expert Reviewer, Working Group III contribution to the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) Fifth Assessment Report (AR5) (2014)

Editorial Board (Book Review Editor), IUCN Academy of Environmental Law E-JOURNAL, 2010 - present

Governing Board, IUCN Academy of Environmental Law, 2008 - 2010

Chair, Delaware Governor's Energy Advisory Council, 2004 – present

Editorial Board, ABA Section of Environment, Energy and Resources, NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT, 1997 – 2013

Master, Delaware Valley Environmental American Inns of Court, 1996-2011

Peer reviewer: American Bar Association Books; Global Environmental Change; National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, National Sea Grant Law Center, University of Mississippi, 2007 Grants Competition

Standing Committee on Environmental Law, American Bar Association, 2001 – 2006; Planning Committee Chair, 34th American Bar Association National Spring Conference on the Environment, Ecosystems, Infrastructure and the Environment: Reconciling Law, Policy and Nature, held at the University of Maryland Law School, June 9, 2006.

American Bar Association Section of Environment, Energy and Resources, Committee on Global Climate and Sustainable Development, Chair 1994-1996, Vice-chair, 1992-1994, and 1996- 2001

Environmental Law Commission, IUCN-The World Conservation Union, 1994-present; member of Energy Working Group, 2000-present

Credentialed Delegate for IUCN-The World Conservation Union, United Nations Economic and Social Council, Ad Hoc Open-Ended Intergovernmental Group of Experts on Energy and Sustainable Development, 1<sup>st</sup> Session, March 6-10, 2000, and 2d Session February 26 - March 2, 2001

Credentialed Delegate for IUCN-The World Conservation Union, United Nations Economic and Social Council, Commission on Sustainable Development, 9<sup>th</sup> Session, Multi-stakeholder dialogue on sustainable energy and transport, April 16-20, 2001

Advisory Board, Pace University Center for Environmental Legal Studies, 1989 to 1995

Global Warming Dialogue, Center for Clean Air Policy, Washington, DC, 1989 to 2000

Offsets Forum, Center for Clean Air Policy, Washington, DC, 1993 to 2000

City of Wilmington, DE Emergency Planning Committee, 1990 to 2002

World Forestry Agreement Working Group, Energy and Environment Study Institute, Washington, DC, 1990 to 1992

National panel of commercial and construction law arbitrators of the American Arbitration Association, and member of the panel of arbitrators established by the joint agreement between AAA and Clean Sites, Inc. for the arbitration and mediation of disputes relating to Superfund matters, 1982 to 1994

Continuing Legal Education Committee of the Delaware State Bar Association (1987-1988, Chair, Special Program Subcommittee), 1984 - 1988 (member of Delaware Bar Association since 1976)

Delaware Counsel for Mondale; Mondale/Ferraro, 1983-1984

Board Member, Delawareans for Energy Conservation (charter member organization of the Energy Coalition) (1979 - 1983)

Delaware Governor's Council on the Needs of Exceptional Citizens (1979 - 1981)